

DFC798I F5@DF97I FGCFG

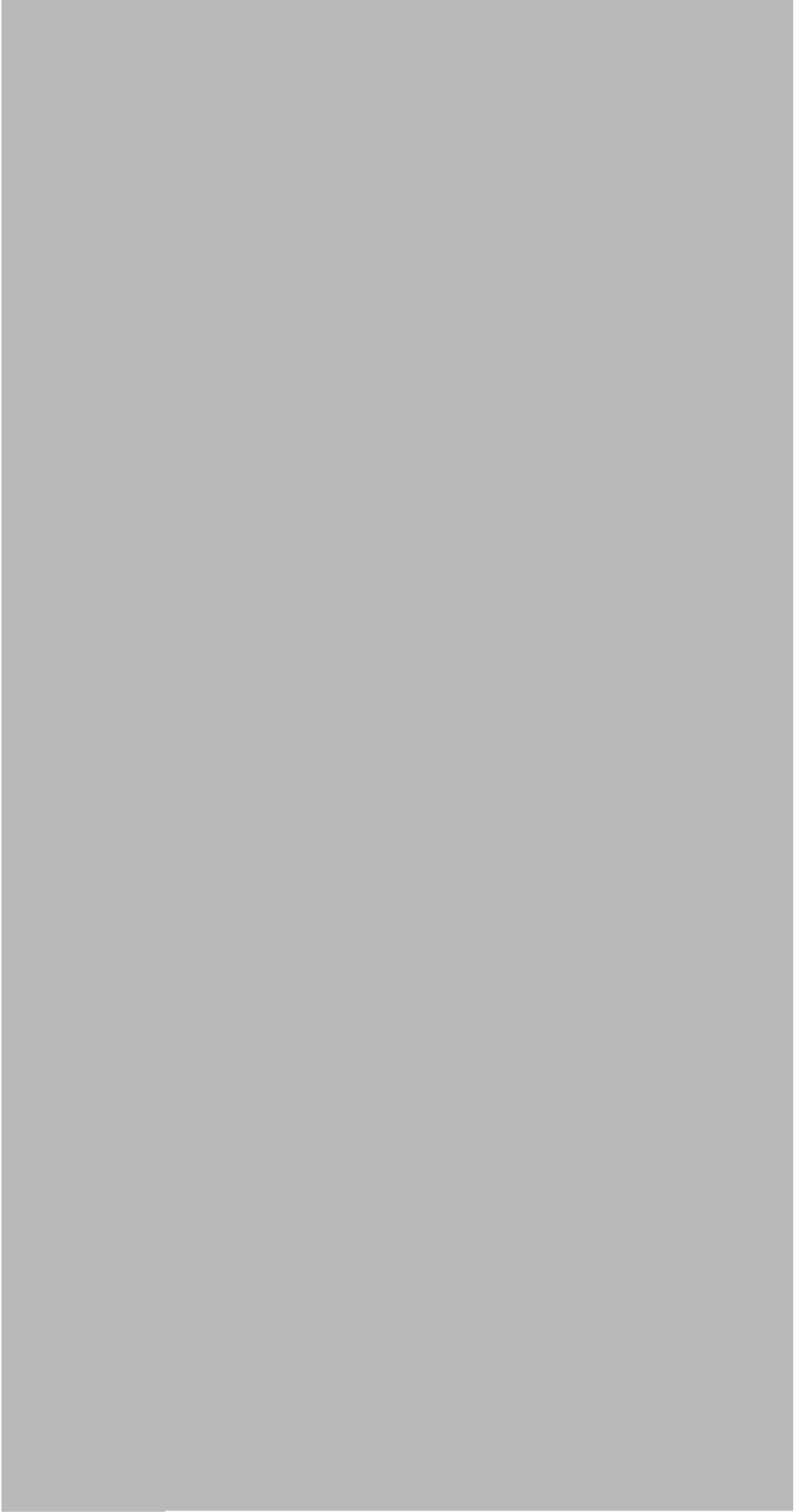
HY8YUX9bX'cZ'cA cfY'8Ya cWUWre

D9H9F G?9FFM

If our democratic system is more "open" than ever before, why are today's politics so alienating to so many?

The following is Part Two of a two-part exploration of contemporary populism and its various historical antecedents. Click [here](#) for Part One.

H\YcXcfY@ck]'di V]g\YXThe End of Liberalismž\]gW]h]ei Y'cZk \Uh\Y
'UWY'YX'è]bhYfYgh! [fci d "]VYfU]ga ž]b'% *, "'ómh\Ybžh\YfY[]a Y\Y'gc
hfYbWU bh'mUbU mnYX'k Ug'U'fYUXmi bXYf'UggU' h'Z'ca "'Ygg'gW'c'Uf'mVi h'a cfY
dUgg]cbUhY'UW'c'fgžZ]fghUbX'Zc'fYa cgh'h\Y'V]j]'f[\hg'a cj Ya YbhUbX'h\Yb'h\Y
Ubh]!k Uf'a cj Ya Ybh'Ch\Yf'a cj Ya Ybh'g'k YfY'gccb'hc'Zc''ck "'M'h'U'gc'Ya Yf[Ybh
Uh'h\Uh'h]a Y'k Ug'Ubch\Yf'ž'a cfY'g'j Vh'Y'UgdYW'icZ'dc`h]V]UbX'dc`]W'ra U_]b['h\Uh
g\YXg'UXX]h]cbU`"[\h'cb'h\Y'dc`h]W'X]gUZZYV]cb'icZ'gc'a Ubm5a Yf]WUbg"
8Ygd]hY'@ck]ég'ž bXUa YbhU`mj U]X'W]h]W]ga gž'h\Y'gmghYa 'hcXUm]g[]bi]bY'm
a cfY'cdYb'UbX'UWV'gg]V'Y'h\Ub'Yj Yf'VYZc'fYž'UbX'5a Yf]WUbg'UFY'VY'hYf'YXi WUHYž
]bZc'fa YXž'UbX'Yei]ddYX'h\Ub'h\Y]f'dfYX'W'ggc'fg'hc'dUfh]V]dUhY']b'dc`h]V]UbX
[cj Yfba Ybh'Gc U[U]bž'k \miUFY' [cj Yfba YbhUbX'dc`h]V]gc'cZ] di H]b[ž



W`hi fU`j bgh]i h]cbg`A cFY`h`h`Y`dc]b`hzi b] Yfg]h]Yg`UfY`h`Y`V`Ugh]cbg`c`Z`h`Y`
Yb`][`h`Yb`YX`i`dd`Yf!`a`]XX`Y`W`Ugg`h`U`h]g`eh`Y`W`Ugg`Yb`Ya`mc`Z`h`Y``ck`Yf!`a`]XX`Y`
W`Ugg`Ug`gc`V`c`c`[gh`<`Yf`V`Y`fh;`Ubg`cb`W`di`h]h`h`c`a`Y`"b`X`Y`X`Z`a`i`W`c`Z`h`Y`j`]h`f`c`
Yi`df`Y`gg`Y`X`h`ck`U`F`X`a`]b`c`f`h]`Y`g`V`m`H`fi`a`d`U`b`X`h]`g`g`i`d`d`c`f`h`f`g`X`Y`f`j`Y`g`Z`f`c`a`h`h`Y`f`
`c`g`h]`]m`h`ck`U`F`X`g`W`g`Y`[`a`Y`b`h`g`c`Z`h`Y`i`dd`Yf!`a`]XX`Y`W`Ugg`z`k`h]`W`h]`U`V`h]i`U`n`z`
U`a`c`g`h`f`Y`Z`Yi`]j`Y`m`W`U`a`d]`c`b`h`Y`X`]g`U`X`]`U`b`h]U`Y`X`U`b`X`c`d`d`f`Y`g`g`Y`X`"H`h]`g`]g`h]`U`F`X`m`
U`X`a`]f`U`V`Y`c`f`X`Y`g`]f`U`V`Y`z`V`i`h]`g`b`Y`j`Y`f`h`Y`Y`g`g`b`c`h]`f`f`U`h]`c`b`U`"

Gh]`z`h`Y`h]U`f`[`Y`h`H`fi`a`d`U`g`di`f`g`Y`X`h`Y`a`c`g`h]U`j`X`m]`g`W`Y`U`f`m`h`h`Y`Y`]h`Y`b`Y`k`g`
a`Y`X]U`"5`b`X`[`]j`Y`b`]h`g`d`f`Y`Ya`]b`Y`b`h`f`c`Y`]b`h`c`X`U`h`e`g`f`Y`[`]a`Y`z`h`h]`g`h]U`W`]`g`g`]a`]`U`f`m`
b`c`h]`f`f`U`h]`c`b`U`"B`c`f`]g`H`fi`a`d`e`g`e`Z`U`Y`b`Y`k`g`a`U`b`h`U`k`]h`c`i`h`g`c`a`Y`Z`c`i`b`X`U`h]`c`b`"
9`j`Y`b`V`Y`Z`c`f`Y`h`Y`:`7`7`i`b`X`Y`F`Y`U`[`U`b`X`]X`U`k`U`m`k`]h`h`h`Y`:`U`]f`b`Y`g`g`8`c`W`f`]b`Y`f`V`m`
k`h]`W`h]`V`f`c`U`X`W`U`g`h`i`a`Y`X]U`k`Y`f`Y`a`U`b`X`U`h`Y`X`h`c`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`V`e`b`h`f`c`j`Y`f`g]U`]`g`g`i`Y`g`]b`U`Z`U`j`f`
U`b`X`V`U`U`b`W`X`a`U`b`b`Y`f`e`z`F`c`[`Y`f`5`]`Y`g`g`U`k`h`h`Y`c`d`d`c`f`h`i`b]`m`e`]b`X`Y`X`Z`k`h]`U`h`Y`
f`Y`[`U`F`X`Y`X`U`g`h`Y`b`Y`W`U`g`g]`m`e`h`c`W`Y`U`h`Y`U`b`U`h`Y`f`b`U`h]`j`Y`h`c`h`h`Y`a`U`]b`g`h`f`Y`U`a`a`Y`X]U`
7`Y`U`f`m`z`U`g`U`a`U`f`_`h`W`W`h]`c`b`z`5`]`Y`g`e`g`f`X`[`a`Y`b`h`h]`U`g`V`Y`Y`b`j`]b`X`]W`h`Y`X`"

6i`h`h`Y`a`c`f`Y`f`Y`Y`U`]b`[`U`b`[`Y`]`g`h`c`k`z`Y`j`Y`b`U`g`H`fi`a`d`U`g`V`e`b`X`i`W`h`X`h]`g`h]`U`X`
U`[`U`]b`g`h`h`Y`a`Y`X]U`z`h]`Y`h]`U`g`h]`U`X`h`c`X`]g`h]U`b`W`U`b`X`X`]g`Y`b`h]U`b`[`Y`h]`a`g`Y`Z`f`c`a`]h`5`Z`h`Y`f`
U`z`h`Y`d`f`c`a`]b`Y`b`W`U`b`X`j`]g`]V`]`]m`h`h`U`h`i`a`U`X`Y`d`c`g`g]V`Y`h]`g`f`i`b`b]b`[`Z`c`f`d`f`Y`g]X`Y`b`h`
k`Y`f`Y`h`Y`f`Y`g`h`c`Z`U`g`i`W`U`g`g`z`h]`f`Y`U`]`m`h`Y`Y`j`]g`]c`b`d`f`c`[`f`U`a`"h]`g`g`i`f`Y`m`b`c`h]U`b`
Yi`U`[`Y`f`U`h]`c`b`h`c`g`U`m`h`U`h`H`fi`a`d`]g`U`W`Y`U`h`i`f`Y`c`Z`h`Y`a`Y`X]U`z`U`b`X`]b`h`i`f`b`U`a`U`g`h`Y`f`
U`h`X`Y`d`c`m]b`[`]h`A`c`f`Y`c`j`Y`z`h`Y`a`Y`X]U`U`h]`Y`V`e`a`Y`h`c`f`Y`m`c`b`h]`a`h`c`X`c`g`c`"5`g`7`6`G`
7`9`C`@`Y`g`Y`m`A`c`c`b`j`Y`g`g`a`i`[`m`V`e`a`a`Y`b`h`Y`X`U`V`c`i`h`h`Y`c`b`[`c]b`[`d`f`Y`g]X`Y`b`h]U`
W`U`a`d`U`[`b`h`c`U`b`U`i`X`]Y`b`W`c`Z`a`Y`X]U`]b`j`Y`g`h`c`f`g`U`b`X`Y`i`W`W`h]j`Y`g`]b`:`Y`V`f`i`U`f`m`&`\$`%`.
e`-`q`Y`b`Y`j`Y`f`g`Y`Y`b`U`b`m`h]b`[`h]`_`Y`h`h]g`z`U`b`X`h`h]g`]g`[`c]b`[`h`c`V`Y`U`j`Y`f`m`[`c`c`X`m`Y`U`f`Z`c`f`
i`g`"G`c`f`f`m`h`-`h`e`g`U`h`Y`f`f]V`Y`h`h]b`[`h`c`g`U`h`6`i`h`z`V`f]b`[`]h`c`b`z`8`c`b`U`X`"?`Y`Y`d`[`c]b`[`i`h`

Gy`j`Y`b`a`c`b`h`g`U`Z`h`Y`f`g`U`f]b`[`h`U`h`V`h`b]W`h]`b`g`[`h`z`A`c`c`b`j`Y`g`k`U`g`Z`c`f`W`X`h`c`f`Y`g`[`b`
h]`g`d`c`g`h`U`h`7`6`G`]b`f`Y`g`d`c`b`g`Y`h`c`g`Y`i`U`U`g`g`U`i`h`U`b`X`h]`U`f`U`g`g`a`Y`b`h`W`U`f`[`Y`g`"H`h]`g`
f`U`]g`Y`g`U`b`c`h`Y`f`U`g`d`V`h`c`Z`H`fi`a`d`e`g`a`Y`X]U`d`f`c`Z`]Y`U`b`X`d`Y`f`g`c`b`U`h`U`h`V`e`i`X`V`Y`U`
h]U`V`]`]m`z`V`i`h`h`i`g`Z`U`f`U`g`b`c`h`V`Y`Y`b`" <`]g`d`Y`f`g`c`b`U`a`c`f`U`]m`i`U`b`X`V`Y`h]U`j`]c`f`h]`U`j`Y`
U`k`U`m`g`f`Y`Z`Y`W`h`X`k`h]U`h`i`a`c`g`h`c`Z`h`Y`a`Y`X]U`W`Y`V`f`U`h`Y`U`b`X`Y`i`d`c`]h`"H`h]Y`b`z`h`c`c`Z`h`Y`
g`i`W`U`g`g`c`Z`:`c`l`B`Y`k`g`h]U`g`f`Y`j`Y`U`Y`X`h`c`U`b`n`e`b`Y`k`]`h]b`[`h`c`d`U`m`i`U`h`Y`b`h]`c`b`h`U`h`h`Y`f`Y`
]g`U`a`U`f`_`Y`h`Z`c`f`d`c`]h]W`h]`m]b`V`e`f`f`Y`V`h]Z`U`f`Y`h`U`h`X`c`Y`g`b`c`h`d`f`U`m]W`h]`c`f`Y`j`Y`b`d`f`Y`U`W`
h`f`U`X`h]`c`b`U`j`U`i`Y`g`U`b`X`a`c`f`U`]m`z`U`g`h]`c`b`[`U`g`h`c`g`Y`j`U`i`Y`g`U`f`Y`b`c`h`c`d`Y`b`m`
X`]g`f`Y`g`d`Y`W`h`X`c`f`a`c`W`Y`X`"K`h]Y`b`6`]"`C`e`Y`]"`m`X`]X`f`g`h`h`U`h`c`Z`U`[`f`U`b`h`m`U`b`X`
f`Y`d`Y`U`h`Y`X`n`e`h]`g`X`]g`a`]g`g`U`h]`c`b`Z`]f`a`Y`X`h`U`h`i`g`c`a`Y`d`c`]b`h`U`d`f]W`m`i`g`h`h]`U`j`Y`h`c`V`Y`
d`U`X`"

H`Y`g`Y`i`U`a`d`Y`g`h]`[`h]`[`h`h`h`Y`h`h]b`h]`b`Y`V`Y`h`k`Y`Y`b`b`Y`k`g`U`b`X`Y`b`h`Y`f`h]U`]b`a`Y`b`h`a`Y`X]U`
M`h`h]Z`H`fi`a`d`U`g`Z`f`Y`m`i`U`b`X`j`Y`h`Y`a`Y`b`h`m`i`U`h]U`W`Y`X`h`h]Y`Z`c`f`a`Y`f`z`h`h]Y`U`h`Y`f`h]U`j`Y`
g`]a`d`m`b`c`h`V`Y`Y`b`]b`h]`g`W`f`c`g`g`U`]f`g`c`h`U`h]g`z`U`g`h]`c`b`[`U`g`h`Y`m`h]U`j`Y`b`c`h`W`h]h]V`h`Y`X`
h]`a`d`c`h]h]W`h]`m`i`:`c`f`k`h]`Y`W`f`h]U`]b`g`Y`[`a`Y`b`h`g`c`Z`h`Y`5`a`Y`f]W`U`b`di`V`]V`e`
V`e`b`g`Y`f`j`U`h]j`Y`7`U`h`c`]W`g`U`b`X`Y`j`U`b`[`Y`]W`h]`D`f`c`h`Y`g`h]U`b`h`g`z`Z`c`f`Y`i`U`a`d`Y`c`U`f`Y`
W`h]h]`c`f]W`h]`m`c`Z`Z`Y`b`X`Y`X`V`m`h`h]Y`W`h]i`f`U`Z`U`f`Y`c`b`c`Z`Z`Y`f`Z`c`a`h`h]Y`Y`b`h`Y`f`h]U`]b`a`Y`b`h`
]b`X`i`g`h`f`m`z`c`h`h]Y`f`g`Y`h]Y`f`f`Y`Y`]b`]h`c`f`U`f`Y`U`a`V`j`U`Y`b`h`z`g`]a`i`h]U`b`Y`c`i`g`m`i`U`h`f`U`m`h`X`
U`b`X`f`Y`d`Y`h]Y`X`"

5`g`c`b`c`h`c`b`H`fi`a`d`e`g`f`U`X`U`f`g`W`Y`Y`b`z`Y`h]Y`f`Z`c`f`d`f`U`]g`Y`c`f`W`h]h]V`g`a`z`U`f`Y`h`h]Y`g`i`d`Y`f`!
f]W`"H`c`V`Y`g`i`f`Y`z`h]Y`h]U`g`h]`c`b`[`Y`b`c`m`Y`X`h`h]Y`V`e`a`d`U`b`m`c`Z`h`h]Y`j`Y`f`m`z`j`Y`f`m`k`Y`U`h`n`z`
f`Y`[`U`F`X`Y`g`g`c`Z`h]`c`k`U`b`X`k`h]Y`f`Y`h`Y`m`i`U`h]e`i`]f`Y`X`h`h]Y`f`a`c`b`Y`m`i`M`h`h]Y`g`Y`X`c`a`h]U`j`]g`h]Y`g`
d`f`U`]g`Y`c`b`g`i`W`h]b`X`]j`X`i`U`g`z`i`b`Y`g`g`d`Y`f`U`d`g`h]Y`m`f`Y`b`X`Y`f`h]`a`g`c`a`Y`d`Y`f`g`c`b`U`
g`Y`f`j`]W`e`c`h]Y`g`h]U`[`]b`[`U`V`][`Z`b`X`!`f`U`]g`Y`f`"B`c`f`X`c`Y`g`H`fi`a`d`a`i`W`h]h]h]V`h`Y`h`Y`a`c`
Y`j`Y`b`z`Z`c`f`Y`i`U`a`d`Y`z`7`9`C`g`c`Z`U`f`[`Y`V`e`f`d`c`f`U`h]c`b`g`h]U`h`h]U`j`Y`Z`c`f`X`Y`W`X`Y`g`b`c`k`V`Y`Y`b`
a`U`_`j`b`[`U`a`c`W`Y`f`m`c`Z`h`h]Y`h]U`k`U`b`X`h]`f]b`[`i`b`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`Y`X`]a`a`[`f`U`b`h`g`"

Gi`W`h]a`U`b`Y`i`j`Y`f]b`[`V`m`i`H`fi`a`d`g`h]Y`X`g`h]`[`h]c`b`U`a`U`c`f`k`Y`h]g`d`f]b`[`c`Z`h]`g`U`d`d`Y`U`"B`c`
d`Y`f`g`c`b`U`]m`i`W`h]`g`Y`j`Y`f`h]`_`Y`m`h`c`X`Y`j`Y`c`d`U`f`c`i`b`X`h]`a`"B`c`c`b`Y`]g`[`c]b`[`h`c`h]`_`Y`b`
h]`g`Y`b`h`Y`d`f`Y`b`Y`i`f]U`[`Y`b]i`g`h`c`h]U`h`c`Z`G`h]j`Y`h]c`V`g`z`c`f`d`f`U`]g`Y`h]`g`Y`b`[`h]`h`Y`b`Y`X`

d\] Ubh fcd]WUWj] h]Yg" F UH Yf Hfi a d'g UddYU"]Yg]b h\ Y ZUMh h Uh\ Y'a UXY\]g a cbYmh\ Y'c\ X! ZUg\]cbYX'k Uhç]b fYU` YghUH" A]`]cbgçZ5a Yf]WUbgZ]bX]h

Millions of Americans find it easier to understand the sources of Trump's wealth than to decipher what Wall Street geeks do when glued to their computer screens, or how the fancy footwork of hedge fund managers earn them billions.

YUg]Yf hc i bXYfghUbX'h\ Y'gci fWg'çZ Hfi a d'gk YU'h\ h\ Ub'hc XYWd\ Yf k\ UhK U` GhfYYh[YY_gXc'k\ Yb [i YX'hc'h\ Y]f Vt'a di hYf'gWYYbgz'cf \ck'h\ Y'ZUbWnZcctk cf_çZ\ YX[Y Z] bX'a UbU[YfgYUfb'h\ Ya` V]`]cbg' B Y]h\ Yf Xc'h\ YmiUggcV]Uhy` \]a` k]h h\ Y'Yb`] [\hYbYX'ga i [bYgg'çZ me i h\ Z`]G]]Vt'b] U` Yminouveaux richesçcf h\ Y'a cfU` çVh gYbYgg'çZ d\ Ufa UWi h]W` YI YW]h] Yg g]h\ Yf]b[`Ufci bX'UbX'h\ fci [\ [c] Yfba YbhYf[i` Uh]cbg]b'cfXYf'hc dYXX` Y`XYUX` mcd]c]Xg'hc` a]`]cbg'çZ h\ Y]f Vt'i bhfma` Yb`"

F YU` YghUHžVmVt'bhfUgž]gU'fYU` a` h\ UhçfX]bUfm5a Yf]WUbgWU` Uh` YUghZUHca ž U'a Uf`Yhk]h` k\]W` a` cgh\ Uj Y'gca Y`ZUa]`]Uf]mžZfca` k\]W` h\ Ym\ Uj Y` hmd]WU` mdfcZ]hYXžVi h\ k\]W` h\ YmiU`gc` i bXYfghUbX'hc VYf]ZY'k]h` dcgh] f]b[ž g\ Ufd! XYU]b[ž UbX`Yj Yb` W\ YUh]b[" =bXYXžh\]gWdhi fYg'h\ Y`Zc` _çf]W i bXYfghUbX]b[`çZk\ Uh'a UbmVY`]Y] Y`g]bYWggUfmhc` èa U_Y]h`]b` Wd]hU]]gh 5a Yf]WU` H\ Y`ZUMh`h\ UhèdYcd` Y`]YhgWYk YXi` XcYgbèbYWggUf]` mXY`Y []h]a`]nY h\ Y`gnghYa` . 5Zhf`U` žèh\ Uhèg`f` gh'h\ Y`k Um]h]g`i` H\ Y`fYg` `h]g`U`fY` Uh]j Y`mg]UV`Y Yei]`]Vf]j a` h\ UhVt'a Ygi bXYf`WU`Yb[Y`cb`mk\ Yb` h\ Y`cgYfgVYVt'a Y`hcc d]h]UV`Yžbi a` Yfci gžçf`j]g]V`Y` =b` h\ Y`bhYf]a` ž]bX]j]Xi U`g`]_Y`Hfi a` d`UfY`Zcf a` Ubm5a Yf]WUbg'h\ Y`cV`YVt'çZVY[fi X]]b[`UXa`]fUh]cbç bch\]b[`a` cfYžbch\]b[`Ygg`"

=b` h\]g`fY[UFXžh\ Y'a cghi gYz` `UbX`fYj YU]b[`Zc]` Zcf`Hfi a` d`]g`GYbUhçf`9`]nUWYh` K UffYbžk\ c`a` UbU[Yg`hc` fYY` `bchçb` mcZ`Yb`] [\hYbYXž'a Yf]hc`WU]h]Wd]f]j]` Y[Y Vi` h`U`gc` çZU`Ugg`çddcfh` b]ga` `UbX`X]g\cbYgmi` =fYZyf`çZVt'i fgY`hc` \`Yf` \]ghçfmiçZ a`]gfYdfYg]bh]b[` \YfgY`ZUg`U`B`Uh]j Y`5a Yf]WU`b XYgyfj]b[`çZUZZ]fa` Uh]j Y`UW]cb Vt'bg]XYfUh]cb` "6i` h`h\ YfYèj'a` cfY`"

5g`=\ Uj Y`U`fYUXmgj [[YghYXž5a Yf]WUbgXfUk b`hc` Hfi a` d`UfY`]_Y`mhc` VY`hc` YfUbh` ç` Yj Yb`U`V]h`fYgdVWVZ` `ç` çZU`]h`Y`W\ YUh]b["5Zhf`U` žçbY`XcYgk\ UhçbY` \Ug`hc` Xc`hc`gi` WYX` `6i` h`K UffYbèg`5W\]`Ygè\ Y`]g\ Yf`gY`Z`f] [\hYci`g`Vt'bXYa` bUh]cb` çZ`h\ Y`gnghYa` h\ Uh`U`ck`YX` \Yf`hc` f]gY`i` d`Zfca` \i` a` V`Y`cf] []bg`UbX`dfc`gdYf` DUfh]W` `Uf`mdfc`V`Ya` Uh]W]g` \Yf`i` WU]h] Y`Y` [U`k`cf`_Zcf` Vt'fdcfUh]cbgk\ çgY` dfUW]Wg`cf`dfcXi` Vt'g`g`Y` \Ug`g`Ufd`m`W]h]W`hYX` "K` \YfYUg`Hfi a` d` Vt'a` Yg`UW`cgg`]_Y`U`W`cgg`VY`h` Y`Yb`U`hU]`Xf]j Yf`UbX`U`i` b]cb`Vi`g]bYgg`U[YbhXc]b[`k\ Uh]h`hU`_Yg` hc`gi` fj`]j` Y`]b` \]g`b`Uh]j Y`B`Yk` `Vt'ç`ž`9`]nUWYh` K UffYb`dfYgYbhg`hc`a` UbmUg`U` k\]b]b[ž` \mçW]h]W`]b[fUH`"

=b`U`dc`]h]W` `W` `hi` fY`k\ \YfYžUg`=\ Uj Y`bchYXž5a Yf]WUèg`Y`]hYg` \Uj Y`XYb] [fUH`YX` gY`Z]]bhYfYghUg]j` gdYVh`UbX`i` bk`cf`h`nž`8`cb`U`X`Hfi a` d` \Ug`a` UXY`Uj]fhi` Y`ci` hc`Z`"

]bWYUg]b[imUW]j]gh[cj Yfba Ybh"MYhžUg'h\YVUg]g'cZU'ëbYk 'dc'h]Wj 'h\Uh
dfYgj a YX'hc'd]W_i d'k \YfY'h\Y'Wj]'f][\hg'a cj Ya Ybh`YZhcZZ'UbX'hc'f][\h'h\Y
a Ubmk fcb[g'cZ`UhY'Wd]HU]ga]b'5a Yf]Wž'h\Y'di V`]W]bhYfYgh'a cj Ya Ybhk Ug
i `h]a Uh'mVëi bhYf! dfcXi V]j Y"H\]g]gk \m:è\`b; UFXbYfžZci bXYf'cZ7ca a cb
7Ui gYž'h\Y'ZU[g\]d'cZ'h\Y'di V`]W]bhYfYgh'a cj Ya YbhžUfh]W`UhYX`\]g'ck b
fYgYfj Uh]cbg'Uvci h'hYfa g`_]_Y'ëdi V`]W]bhYfYgh'icf[Ub]nUh]cbi `UbX'Yi dfYggYX`\]g
dfYZYfYbW'Zcf'ëV]h]nYbg`cVWri `5bX'k \mdc`]h]W'gV]Ybh]gh5bXfYk `A WUf`UbXž
k \c`Ug'W'fcb]WYX; UFXbYfëg'VëbWfbgž'XcYg`\]a `cbY'VYhYf'UbX'g] [[Yghg'h\Y
hYfa `ëV]j]WU'UbW'cf[Ub]nUh]cb"i

F U'd\`BUXYf`UfVcfYX'g]a]`Uf`Xci Vhg'Uvci h'h\Y'Ya Yf[Ybh'fYZcfa `a cj Ya Ybh'g'cZ

=

Uvc`]g\`Ub`UbUWfcb]gh]WUbX`Y`h]gh]bgh]hi h]cb``]_Y`h\Y`9`YWfcfU`7c``Y[Y3Cf`h\Y
Z`]Vi ghYf3K \mg\ci `Xb&h k Y`a U_Y]hYUg]Yf Zcf`Vh]nYbg`tc`j chY35bX`k \]Y